

Presocratic Age

Classical Age

Hellenistic Age

Roman Age

Persians rule Ionia
547 - 479 BCE

Leucippius of Miletus
480 - 420 BCE

Anaximenes
570 - 525 BCE

Democritus
445 - 370 BCE

Anaximander
610 - 545 BCE

Socrates
469 - 399 BCE

Plato
427 - 348 BCE

Pythagoras
575 - 500 BCE

Aristotle
384 - 322 BCE

Thales
624 - 546 BCE

Parmenides
514 - 450 BCE

Alexander
366 - 323 BCE

Hipparchus
190 - 120 BCE

Claudius Ptolemy
85 - 165

Herclitus
544 - 480 BCE

Euclid
365 - 280 BCE

Archimedes
287 - 212 BCE

Cleopatra
69 - 30 BCE

Julius Caesar
102 - 44 BCE

Peloponnesian Wars
431 - 404 BCE

Macedonian conquest of Greece
356 - 331 BCE

Persian Wars
499 - 448 BCE

